

Chapter 1 - The Collision of Cultures

Name: _____

1. America Before Columbus

a. The Peoples of the PreContact Americas

i. Land Bridge

ii. "Clovis" People

iii. "Archiac" Period

b. The Growth of Civilizations: The South

i. Inca's – Peru

ii. Mayans (note pics p 6)

iii. Aztecs - Mexica

c. The Civilizations of the North

i. Cahokia (note pic p 7)

ii. Algonquian

iii. Iroquoian

iv. Muskogean

d. Tribal Cultures

2. Europe Looks Westward

Europe in the Middle Ages under the Roman Catholic Church was not adventurous and depended on subsistence farming with virtually no trade.

a. Commerce and Nationalism

i. Reawakening Commerce

ii. Nation-States

iii. Portuguese

- b. Christopher Columbus
 - i. Columbus

 - ii. Ferdinand & Isabella

 - iii. First Voyage

 - iv. 2nd & 3rd Voyages

 - v. Amerigo Vespucci

 - vi. Ferdinand Magellan

- c. The Conquistadores (Conquerors)
 - i. Hernando Cortes

 - ii. Francisco Pizarro

 - iii. Hernando de Soto (note pic p 15)

 - iv. Francisco Coronado

- d. **Spanish America** (note map p 16)
 - i. conquistadores & **gold**

 - ii. missions

- e. Northern Outposts
 - i. St. Augustine

 - ii. 1598 – Onate & **Pueblos**

 - iii. **Pueblo Revolt 1680**

 - iv. New Mexico

- f. The Empire at High Tide

g. Biological and Cultural Exchanges (**Columbian Exchange**)

i. **Disease**

ii. Demographic catastrophe

iii. New crops for the Americas

iv. **Domestic livestock for the Americas**

v. **New crops for Europe**

vi. European & Native contact

vii. **Labor system**

h. Africa and America

i. Ghana and Mali

ii. Benin, Congo & Songhay

iii. Matrilineal Societies

iv. Polytheism

v. Social Rank in Africa

vi. **Growth of the African Slave Trade**

3. The Arrival of the English

John Cabot

a. The Commercial Incentive

i. Enclosure Movement

ii. Chartered Companies

iii. Mercantilism

- iv. Arguments for Colonies
- b. The Religious Incentive
 - i. Martin Luther & John Calvin
 - ii. Predestination
 - iii. English Reformation
 - iv. Puritans
 - v. Separatists
 - vi. Religious discontent
- c. The English in Ireland
 - i. **Subjugation** of natives
 - ii. Plantation
- d. The French and the Dutch in America
 - i. French
 - ii. Henry Hudson
 - iii. New Netherlands
- e. **The First English Settlements**
 - i. Fall of the Spanish Armada
 - ii. Sir Humphrey Gilbert & Sir Walter Raleigh
- f. Roanoke
 - i. Virginia
 - ii. Roanoke
- iii. London & Plymouth