Chapter 28 - The Affluent Society

| Name: | |
|-------|--|
|-------|--|

- 1. "The Economic Miracle"
 - a. Sources of Economic Growth
 - i. Government Spending
 - ii. Baby Boom note graph on p. 755
 - iii. Suburbs
 - iv. Automobiles
 - v. Standard of living
 - b. The Rise of the Modern West
 - i. Federal spending
 - ii. Climate
 - c. The New Economics
 - i. Keynesian Economics
 - d. Capital and Labor
 - i. Corporate Consolidation
 - ii. Agriculture
 - iii. "postwar contract"
 - iv. AFL-CIO
- 2. The Explosion of Science and Technology
 - a. Medical Breakthroughs
 - i. Penicillin
 - ii. **Jonas Salk Polio** note pic on p. 760
 - b. Pesticides DDT
 - c. Postwar Electronic Research
 - d. Postwar Computer Technology
 - i. UNIVAC
 - ii. IBM
 - e. Bombs, Rockets, & Missiles
 - i. Hydrogen Bomb
 - ii. Missiles
 - f. The Space Program
 - i. **1957**

| ii. | Resulting federal policies after Sputnik |
|------------------------------|--|
| iii. | National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) |
| | |
| iv. | Apollo Program |
| v. | Shuttle Program |
| People of Plent a. The Co | ry nsumer Culture |

- 3.
 - i. Credit cards
 - ii. Disney
 - b. The Landscape and the automobile
 - i. Federal Highway Act of 1956
 - ii. Families
 - c. The Suburban Nation
 - i. "Levittown"
 - ii. Family life
 - d. The Suburban Family
 - i. Gender roles
 - ii. Dr. Spock Baby and Child Care
 - e. The Birth of Television
 - f. Travel, Outdoor Recreation, and Environmentalism
 - g. Organized Society and its Detractors
 - i. White collar workers
 - ii. Education
 - iii. Authors
 - h. The Beats and the Restless Culture of Youth
 - i. Beatniks
 - ii. Jack Kerouac
 - iii. James Dean
 - i. Rock 'n' Roll
 - i. Elvis Presley

- ii. Roots of rock n rolliii. American Bandstand Dick Clark
- 4. The "Other America"
 - a. On the Margins of the Affluent Society
 - b. Rural Poverty
 - i. Sharecropping and tenant farmers
 - ii. Migrant farmworkers
 - c. The Inner Cities
 - i. "Urban Renewal"
- 5. The Rise of the Civil Rights Movement
 - a. The Brown Decision and "Massive Resistance"
 - i. Plessy v. Ferguson 1896
 - ii. Thurgood Marshall
 - iii. Brown v. Board 1957 Chief Justice Earl Warren
 - iv. Brown II
 - v. "Massive Resistance"
 - vi. Little Rock Eisenhower & Orval Faubus
 - b. The Expanding Movement
 - i. Rosa Parks
 - ii. Montgomery Bus Boycott
 - iii. Martin Luther King Jr
 - 1. Doctrines
 - 2. Southern Christian Leadership Conference
 - iv. Jackie Robinson
 - v. Civil Rights Act of 1957
 - c. Causes of the Civil Rights Movement
 - i. WWII
 - ii. Urban Black Middle Class
 - iii. Labor Unions

| 6 | 5. | Eisenh | ower Republicanism |
|---|----|--------|--|
| | | a. | "What was good forGeneral Motors" |
| | | b. | The Survival of the Welfare State i. Federal Highway Act 1956 ii. Election of 1956 |
| | | c. | The Decline of McCarthyism – Army-McCarthy Hearings |

- 7. Eisenhower, Dulles and the Cold War
 - a. Dulles and "Massive Retaliation"
 - i. John Foster Dulles
 - ii. Massive retaliation
 - iii. "brinkmanship"
 - iv. Economics and massive retaliation
 - b. France, America, and Vietnam
 - i. July 23, 1953 Korea
 - ii. Vietnam & France
 - c. Cold War Crises
 - i. Israel
 - ii. Iran
 - iii. Suez Crisis
 - iv. Fidel Castro Cuba
 - d. Europe and the Soviet Union
 - e. The U-2 Crisis
 - i. U-2 Crisis
 - ii. Eisenhower's Farewell Address "Military Industrial Complex"

Read On the Road p. 756-757

- 1. How did television programs like Route 66 of the mid-1950's reflect much older American myths about the American West?
- 2. In what other ways than those described in this feature did the highway system help the American economy?
- 3. What military advantages did the highway system provide?